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**Education:**

1990-1994 Kyoto University, Faculty of Engineering, Japan: B.S.
 1994-1996 Kyoto University, Department of Molecular Engineering, Japan: M.S.
 1996-1999 Kyoto University, Department of Molecular Engineering, Japan: Ph.D.
 (Prof. Isao Morishima)

Employment:

1996 – 1999 JSPS Predoctoral Fellowships (DC1)
 1999 – 2002 Special Postdoctoral Fellow of Science, RIKEN Brain Science Institute,
 Japan (Dr. Nobuyuki Nukina)
 2002 – 2006 Postdoctoral Fellow, Howard Hughes Medical Institute and University of
 California-San Francisco, Department of Cellular and Molecular
 Pharmacology, USA (Prof. Jonathan Weissman)
 2003 – 2005 JSPS Postdoctoral Fellow for Research Abroad (UCSF)
 2005 – 2009 PRESTO Researcher, Japan Science and Technology (2005-2006: UCSF)
 2006 – 2011 Unit Leader (PI), Tanaka Research Unit, RIKEN Brain Science Institute,
 Japan
 2011 – 2018 Team Leader (PI), Laboratory for Protein Conformation Diseases, RIKEN
 Brain Science Institute, Japan
 2018 – Present Team Leader (PI), Laboratory for Protein Conformation Diseases, RIKEN
 Center for Brain Science, Japan
 2016– Present Visiting Professor, Tokyo Medical and Dental University, Japan
 2018– Present Visiting Professor (divisional director in RIKEN), Tokyo Medical and
 Dental University, Japan
 2018– Present Visiting Professor, Saitama University, Japan

Award:

- 2008 The Young Scientists' Prize, The Commendation for Science and Technology by the Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan
- 2013 JSPS (Japan Society for the Promotion of Science) Prize, Japan

List of full publications

[Original Articles]

- (1) Sugiyama, S., and **Tanaka, M.** Distinct segregation patterns of yeast cell-peripheral proteins uncovered by a method for protein segregatome analysis. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, in press
- (2) Hui, K.K., Takashima, N., Watanabe, A., Chater, T.E., Matsukawa, H., Nekooki-Machida, Y., Nilsson, P., Endo, R., Goda, Y., Saido, T.C., Yoshikawa, T., **Tanaka, M.** GABARAPs dysfunction by autophagy deficiency in adolescent brain impairs GABA_A receptor trafficking and social behavior. *Sci Adv.*, 5(4), eaau8237 (2019).
- (3) Endo, R., Takashima, N., Nekooki-Machida, Y., Komi, Y., Hui, K.K., Takao, M., Akatsu, H., Murayama, S., Sawa, A., and **Tanaka, M.** TDP-43 and DISC1 Co-Aggregation Disrupts Dendritic Local Translation and Mental Function in FTL D. *Biol. Psychiatry*, 84, 509-521 (2018).
- (4) Chen, C.W. **Tanaka, M.** Genome-Wide Translation Profiling by Ribosome-Bound tRNA Capture. *Cell Rep.*, 23, 608-621 (2018).
- (5) Ohhashi, Y., Yamaguchi, Y., Kurahashi, H., Kamatari, Y.O. Sugiyama, S., Uluca, B., Piechatzek, T., Komi, Y., Shida, T., Müller, H., Hanashima, S., Heise, H., Kuwata, K., **Tanaka, M.** Molecular basis for diversification of yeast prion strain conformation. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, 115, 2389-2394 (2018)..
- (6) **Tanaka, M.***, Ishizuka, K., Nekooki-Machida, Y., Endo, R., Takashima, N., Sasaki, H., Komi, Y., Gathercole, A., Huston, E., Ishii, K., Hui, K.K., Kurosawa, M., Kim, S.H., Nukina, N., Takimoto, E., Houslay, M.D., Sawa, A.* Aggregation of scaffolding protein DISC1 dysregulates phosphodiesterase 4 in Huntington's disease. *J. Clin. Invest.*, 127, 1438-1450 (2017). *Corresponding authors
- (7) Toyoshima, M., Akamatsu, W., Okada, Y., Ohnishi, T., Balan, S., Hisano, Y., Iwayama, Y., Toyota, T., Matsumoto, T., Itasaka, N., Sugiyama, S., **Tanaka, M.**, Yano, M., Dean, B., Okano, H., Yoshikawa, T. Analysis of induced pluripotent stem cells carrying 22q11.2 deletion. *Transl. Psychiatry*, 6, e934 (2016).

- (8) Suzuki, G., Weissman, J.S. and **Tanaka, M.** [*KIL-d*] protein element confers antiviral activity via catastrophic viral mutagenesis. *Mol. Cell*, 60, 651-660 (2015).
- (9) Nilsson, P., Sekiguchi, M., Akagi, T., Izumi, S., Komori, T., Hui, K., Sörgjerd, K., **Tanaka, M.**, Saito, T., Iwata, N., Saido, T.C. Autophagy-related protein 7 deficiency in APP transgenic mice decreases A β in multivesicular bodies and induces A β accumulation in the Golgi. *Am. J. Pathol.*, 185(2), 305-13 (2015).
- (10) Nilsson, P., Loganathan, K., Sekiguchi, M., Matsuba, Y., Hui, K., Tsubuki, S., **Tanaka, M.**, Iwata, N., Saito, T., and Saido, T.C. A β secretion and plaque formation depend on autophagy. *Cell Reports*, 5, 61-69 (2013).
- (11) Suzuki G. Shimazu N., and **Tanaka, M.** A yeast prion, Mod 5, promotes acquired drug resistance and cell survival under environmental stress. **Science**, 336, 335-339 (2012).
- (12) Tonoki, A., Kuranaga, E., Ito, N., Nekooki-Machida, Y., **Tanaka, M.**, Miura, M. Aging causes distinct characteristics of polyglutamine amyloids *in vivo*. *Genes Cells* 16, 557-564 (2011).
- (13) Foo, C.K., Ohhashi, Y., Kelly, M.J., **Tanaka, M.**, Weissman, J.S. Radically Different Amyloid Conformations Dictate the Seeding Specificity of a Chimeric Sup35 Prion. *J. Mol. Biol.* 408, 1-8 (2011).
- (14) Ohhashi Y, Ito K, Toyama BH, Weissman JS, and **Tanaka M.** Differences in prion strain conformations result from non-native interactions in a nucleus. *Nat. Chem. Biol.* 6, 225-230 (2010).
- (15) Nekooki-Machida, Y., Kurosawa, M., Nukina, N., Ito, K., Oda, T., and **Tanaka, M.** Distinct conformations of *in vitro* and *in vivo* amyloids of huntingtin-exon1 show different cytotoxicity. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, 106, 9678-9684 (2009).
- (16) McDobald M., Kendall A., **Tanaka M.**, Weissman JS, Stubbs G. Enclosed chambers for humidity control and sample containment in fiber diffraction. *J. Appl. Cryst.*, 41, 206-209 (2008).
- (17) Krzewska J, **Tanaka M**, Burston SG, Melki R. "Biochemical and functional analysis of the assembly of full-length Sup35p and its prion-forming domain" *J. Biol. Chem.*, 282, 1679-1686 (2007).
- (18) **Tanaka, M.**, Collins, S.R., Toyama, B.H., and Weissman, J.S. The Physical Basis of How Prion Conformations Determine Strain Phenotypes. *Nature*, 442, 585-589 (2006).
- (19) **Tanaka, M.**, Chien, P., Yonekura, K., Weissman, J.S. Mechanism of cross-species prion transmission: An infectious conformation compatible with two highly divergent yeast prion proteins. *Cell* 121, 49-62 (2005).
- (20) Venkatraman, P. Wetzal, R. **Tanaka, M.**, Nukina, M., and Goldberg, A.L. Eukaryotic

- Proteasomes Cannot Digest Polyglutamine Sequences and Release Them Intact during Degradation of Polyglutamine-Containing Proteins. *Mol. Cell* 14, 95-104 (2004).
- (21) **Tanaka, M.**, Chien, P., Naber, N., Cooke, R., and Weissman, J.S. Conformational Variations in an Infectious Protein Determine Prion Strain Differences. *Nature* 428, 323-328 (2004).
- (22) **Tanaka, M.**, Machida, Y., Niu, S., Ikeda, T., Jana, N.R., Doi, H., Kurosawa, M., Nekooki, M., and Nukina, N. Trehalose alleviates polyglutamine-mediated pathology in a mouse model of Huntington disease. *Nat. Med.* 10, 148-154 (2004).
- (23) **Tanaka, M.**, Machida, Y., Nishikawa, Y., Akagi, T., Hashikawa, T., Fujisawa, T. and Nukina, N. Expansion of polyglutamine induces the formation of quasi-aggregate in the early stage of protein fibrillization. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278, 34717–34724 (2003).
- (24) **Tanaka, M.**, Matsuura, K., Yoshioka, S., Takahashi, S., Ishimori, K., Hori, H., and Morishima, I. Activation of Hydrogen Peroxide in Horseradish Peroxidase Occurs within approximately 200 μ s Observed by a New Freeze-Quench Device. *Biophys. J.* 84, 1998-2004 (2003).
- (25) **Tanaka, M.**, Machida, Y., Nishikawa, Y., Akagi, T., Morishima, I. Hashikawa, T., Fujisawa, T. and Nukina, N. The Effects of Aggregation-Inducing Motifs on Amyloid Formation of Model Proteins Related to Neurodegenerative Diseases. *Biochemistry* 41, 10277-10286 (2002).
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- (27) Jana, N.R., **Tanaka, M.**, Wang, G-h., and Nukina, N. Polyglutamine length-dependent interaction of Hsp40 and Hsp70 family chaperones with truncated N-terminal huntingtin: their role in suppression of aggregation and cellular toxicity. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 9, 2009-2018 (2000).
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[Reviews and Books]

- (1) **Tanaka, M.** and Komi, Y. Layers of structure and function in protein aggregation. *Nat. Chem. Biol.*, 11, 373-377 (2015).
- (2) Sugiyama, S. and **Tanaka, M.** Self-propagating amyloid as a critical regulator for diverse cellular functions. *J. Biochem*, 155, 345-351 (2014).
- (3) Suzuki G, **Tanaka, M.** Active conversion to the prion state as a molecular switch for cellular adaptation to environmental stress. *BioEssays*, 35, 12-16 (2013).
- (4) Suzuki G, **Tanaka, M.** Expanding the yeast prion world: Active prion conversion of non-glutamine/asparagine-rich Mod5 for cell survival. *Prion*, 7, 109-113 (2013).
- (5) **Tanaka, M.** Tracking a toxic polyglutamine epitope. *Nat. Chem. Biol.* 7, 861-862 (2011).
- (6) **Tanaka, M.** A protein transformation protocol for introducing yeast prion particles into yeast. *Methods in Enzymology (Guide to Yeast Genetics: Functional Genomics, Proteomics and Other Systems Analysis)*, 470, 681-693 (2010).
- (7) **Tanaka, M.**, and Weissman, J.S. An efficient protein transformation protocol for introducing prions into yeast. *Methods in Enzymology (Amyloid, Prions, and Other Protein Aggregates, Part B)*, 412, 185-200 (2006).

- (8) **Tanaka, M.**, Machida, Y., and Nukina, N. A novel therapeutic strategy for polyglutamine diseases by stabilizing aggregation-prone proteins with small molecules. *J. Mol. Med.* 83, 343-352 (2005).
- (9) **Tanaka, M.**, Morimoto, A., Ishimori, K., and Morishima, I. Structure-Activity Relation of Horseradish Peroxidase as Studied with Mutations at Heme Distal and Proximal Sites. *Pure & Appl. Chem.* 70, 911-916 (1998).
- (10) Nagano, S., **Tanaka, M.**, Ishimori, K., Morishima, I., Watanabe, Y., Mukai, M., Ogura, T., and Kitagawa, T. Catalytic roles of the distal site hydrogen bond network of peroxidases. *Oxygen Homeostasis and Its Dynamics*. Ishimura, Y., Shimada, H., and Suematsu, M. (eds.), Springer-Verlag; Tokyo, 354 (1997).